# Multi-CAST

## Kalamang list of referents

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### 1 Notes on the list of referents

This document collects lists of the indexed referents in version 2108 (from August 2021) of the Multi-CAST Kalamang corpus. Unless a more recent version of this document exists, it also applies to any later versions of the annotations. The information listed here is also available in TSV format from the Multi-CAST website. Please refer to the RefIND annotation guidelines (Schiborr et al. 2018) for details on the annotations.

#### Semantic classes of referent

hum	human	human beings and anthropomorphized non-humans
anm	animate	animals
inm	inanimate	inanimate physical objects
bdp	body part	body parts of human beings and animals
mss	mass	non-individuable masses like water or sand
loc	location	physical locations and places
tme	time	points or periods of time
abs	abstract	emotions, thoughts, ideas, speech, etc.

#### Relations between referents

- < set member of (partial co-reference) is member of a previously introduced referent containing multiple entities
- > includes (split antecedence) contains multiple entities previously established as separate referents
- M part-whole

is part of another entity or mass that was previously established

#### References

Schiborr, Nils N. & Schnell, Stefan & Thiele, Hanna. 2018. *RefIND — Referent Indexing in Natural-language Discourse: Annotation guidelines (v1.1)*. University of Bamberg Unpublished manuscript. (https://multicast.aspra.uni-bamberg.de/#annotations) (Accessed 2019-03-08).

## **2** Lists of referents

## 2.1 kasuari

index	label	description	class	relations	notes
0001	he	dog or cassowary	anm		mostly behaves like a regular animal
0002	they	dog and cassowary - protagonists who run into the sea and change into an island	anm	> 0001	mostly behaves like a regular animal
0003	dog	dog, Dolok, anjing, bal	anm	< 0002	mostly behaves like a regular animal
0004	cassowary	cassowary	anm	< 0002	mostly behaves like a regular animal
0005	betel	betel tree	inm		
0006	Uninsinei	a bay, aka Teluk Buruwai	loc		
0007	Sabaor	inland of Uninsinei	loc		
0008	shoal	should that dog/cassowary turns into	inm		
0009	sea	the sea where dog/cassowary end up	loc		
0010	Gos Ketkein	a beach	loc		
0011	body	dog's body	bdp	M 0003	
0012	soil	soil that dog shakes off body that turns into shoal	mss	M 0003, 0007	
0013	Sarit Burewun	Burewun's shoal	loc		
0014	munin	the west-side of Karas Island	loc		
0015	Maniem	place on west-side of Karas Island	loc		
0016	Gowien	place on mainland New Guinea, possibly same as 0007	loc		
0017	it	general state of affairs	abs		
0018	mountain		loc		

0013 *food* packed food

## 2.2 keluer

2.2	Keluel				
index	label	description	class	relations	notes
0001	(grand)mother		hum		
0002	two children		hum		
0003	the smaller child		hum	< 0002	
0004	Mang	speaker's nephew	hum		
0005	Rehan	speaker's nephew, younger brother of 4	hum		
0006	the bigger child	, 0	hum	< 0002	
0007	Randa		hum		
0008	house	mother and children's house	loc		
0009	fish		anm		
0010	crab		anm		
0011	garden	mother's garden	loc		
0012	crab's arm		bdp	M 0010	
0013	basket		loc		
0014	sea		loc		
0015	breast (milk)		bdp	M 0001	
0016	the parrotfish		anm		
0017	the kanas	kind of fish	anm		
0018	the mackerel		anm		
0019	the sharks		anm		
0020	sharks and children		anm	> 0002, 0019	
0021	deep sea		loc	M 0014	
0022	shark	one of the sharks	anm		
0023	story		abs		
2.3	kuawi				
index	label	description	class	relations	notes
0001	they	kalamang people long ago	hum		
0002	kuawi	a cloud	inm		
0003	bottom	of the hill?	loc		
0004	hill	covered by the cloud	loc		
0005	Pinggor	a hill on Karas	loc		
0006	tree	that people climb	loc		
0007	wife	a wife	hum	< 0001	
0008	canoe	the cloud, which the people think is a vessel	inm		
0009	village	man and wife's village	inm		
0010	day	day	tme		
0011	husband	a husband	hum	< 0001	
0012	stuff	stuff/luggage to bring on the vessel	inm		
	C 1	1 16 1			

inm

0014	children	the husband and wife's children	hum	< 0001
0015	family	the family that take the vessel	hum	> 0007, 0011,
		vesset		0011,
0016	below	under the tree, where the wife and children wait	loc	< 0006
0017	bundle	bundle with pillow	inm	< 0012
0018	piece of luggage	another piece of luggage	inm	< 0012
0019	top	top of the tree	loc	< 0006
0020	mother and children	mother and children of deceased father	hum	> 0007, 0014
0021	foothill	foothill, roughly where the man fell down	loc	< 0004
0022	tide	tide	inm	
0023	uncovered land		loc	
0024	thoughts	woman's thoughts	inm	< 0007
0025	seeds	seeds to plant	inm	
0026	the women	the woman's friends	hum	
0027	one of the		hum	< 0026
	women			
0028	everyone	woman, children and her	hum	> 0007,
		friends		0014,
	1 1			0026
0029	beach		loc	
0030	waves		inm	
0031	coral stones	and the title	loc	< 0023
0032	sea creature	a sea creature that the people believe has pulled out their seeds	anm	
0033	the men	women's husbands	hum	
0034	banana	banana seeds	inm	< 0025
0035	taro	yellow taro seeds	inm	< 0025
0036	cassava	cassava seeds	inm	< 0025
0037	sea		loc	
0038	machete		inm	
0039	spear		inm	
0040	one man	whose axe bounces off and gets hurt	hum	< 0033
0041	axe	of 0041	inm	
0042	man's leg		bdp	M 0040
0043	man's wife		hum	< 0026
0044	some men	that aren't hurt yet	hum	< 0033
0045	one man	who also gets hurt	hum	< 0033
0046	man's wound		bdp	M 0045
0047	shin	man's shin that gets hurt	bdp	M 0045
0048	hurt ones	the men who are hurt	hum	< 0033
0049	non-hurt ones	the men who are not hurt	hum	< 0033
0050	one man	who also gets hurt	hum	< 0033

0051	man's leg		bdp	M 0050	
0052	sense	the last man who gets hurt his sense	abs	M 0050	
0053	men's wounds	the men's wounds	bdp	M 0033	
0054	thoughts	the men's thoughts/sense	abs	M 0033	
0055	axe	of 0045	inm		
2.4	monyet				
index	label	description	class	relations	notes
0001	monkey		anm		
0002	cuscus		anm		
0003	monkey and cuscus		anm	> 0001, 0002	
0004	firewood		mss		
0005	bundle	of firewood	inm		
0006	forest	where they get firewood	loc		
0007	canoe		inm		
0008	Antalisa	a village on Karas	loc		
0009	cape before village 1	passed on the way	loc		
0010	village 1	the first village the monkey and cuscus visit	loc		
0011	Tarus	place name on Karas	loc		
0012	villagers 1	women in the first village	hum		
0013	inland 1		loc	M 0010	
0014	Banda	where monkey and cuscus say they come from	loc		
0015	back	back of the canoe (tail, stern)	loc	M 0007	
0016	front	front of the canoe (bow)	loc	M 0007	
0017	song		abs		
0018	village 2		loc		
0019	villagers 2		hum		
0020	one of the villagers		hum	< 0019	
0021	village 3		loc		
0022	villagers 3		hum		
0023	mainland 3		loc	M 0021	
0024	women	in general	hum	> 0012, 0019, 0022	
0025	villages	in general	loc	> 0010, 0018, 0021	
0026	villagers 4		hum		
0027	villagers 4's money		inm		
0028	village 5		loc		

0029	villagers 5		hum	
0030	inland 5		loc	M 0028
0030	one of the			< 0029
0031	villagers 5		hum	< 0029
0032	cuscus' hair		bdp	M 0002
0033	cuscus' body		bdp	M 0002
0034	monkey's face		bdp	M 0001
0035	bottom of a pan		inm	
0036	monkey's teeth		bdp	M 0001
0037	cape after village		loc	
	5			
0038	cape before village 3		loc	
0039	village 6		loc	
0040	villagers 6		hum	
0041	one of villagers 6	one woman	hum	< 0040
0042	monkey's body		bdp	M 0001
0043	village 7		loc	
0044	cuscus' mind	lit. 'inside his throat/liver'	abs	M 0002
0045	cape before village 7		loc	
0046	villagers 7		hum	
0047	cuscus' whiteness		bdp	M 0002
0048	making a body white		abs	
0049	medicine	for making body white	inm	
0050	cape after village 7		loc	
0051	tide		inm	
0052	tree, wood	to make a cage with	inm	
0053	string	to make a cage with	inm	
0054	Tarus edge		loc	M 0011
0055	tree and string	to make a cage with	inm	
0056	machete		inm	
0057	cage	made with the tree and string from 52, 53	inm	
0058	monkey's feet	and/or legs	bdp	M 0001
0059	monkey's thigh		bdp	M 0001
0060	time	that the cuscus says the monkey should spend in the cage	abs	
0061	monkey's chest	-	bdp	M 0001
0063	monkey's head		bdp	M 0001
0064	monkey's throat		bdp	M 0001
0065	monkey's collarbones		bdp	M 0001
0066	monkey's chin		bdp	M 0001
0067	monkey's lip		bdp	M 0001

0068	monkey's mouth		bdp	M 0001
0069	monkey's nose		bdp	M 0001
0070	bubbles		inm	
0071	women	in the third village	hum	< 0022

## 2.5 pitiskiet

index	label	description	class	relations	notes
0001	anak-ratu	the mother's child, the protagonist of the story. referred to as 'she' in translation, though gender unspecified in original.	hum		
0002	mother	the mother	hum		
0003	selling-goods	jualan, muap. selling goods the mother prepares for the child to sell	mss		
0004	jar	tepeles. a jar for the selling-goods	inm		
0005	man	esnem, tete. and (old) man that chases the child	hum		
0006	two children	two children who 0001 follows in the forest	hum		
0007	giant 1	laksasa, a giant in a tree	anm		
0008	blood	the child's blood	inm	M 0001	
0009	magic cloth	a magic towel or cloth	inm		
0010	giant 2	laksasa, a giant in a tree	anm		
0011	sticks	to hit a tree with	inm		
0012	magic cow	a money-defecating cow	anm		
0013	money	money that the cow defecates	mss		
0014	Tat	a beach	loc		
0015	giant 3	laksasa, a giant in a tree	anm		
0016	tree 3	tree that giant 3 sits in	loc		
0017	tree 1	tree that giant 1 sits in	loc		
0018	tree 2	tree that giant 2 sits in	loc		
0019	magic club	magic club	inm		
0020	washing man	washing man and his family, at whom the girl sleeps	hum		also location
0021	cloth	washing man's non-magic cloth	inm		
0022	cow herder	cow herder and his family, at whom the girl sleeps	hum		also location
0023	cow herder's house	cow herder's house	loc		
0024	cow	cow herder's non-magic cow	anm		

0025	club man	club man and his family, at whom the girl sleeps	hum		also location
0026	village	the girl and her mother's village	loc		
0027	mother and girl	mother and girl	hum	> 0001, 0002	
0028	villagers	the villagers	hum	> 0002	
0029	club	club man's non-magic club	inm		
0030	four villagers	four villagers who are sent out with the girl	hum	< 0028	
0031	four villagers and girl	the four villagers and the girl	hum	> 0001, 0030	
0032	food	food that appears on the magic cloth when it's spread out	inm		
0033	trees	that the girl hits with the magic club	inm		
0034	house	a house the girl hits with the magic club	inm		
0035	food	magic food	mss		
0036	everyone	in the village	hum	> 0001, 0002, 0028	
0037	money	from the magic cow	mss		
2.6	yardakdak				
index	label	description	class	relations	notes
0001	they	a couple	hum		
0002	coconut tree	coconut tree	inm		
0003	coconut	coconut from tree	inm		
0004	man	the man from the couple	hum	< 0001	
0005	basket	basket for coconuts	inm		
0006	capes	capes where protagonists walk	loc		
0007	water	the coconut's water	inm		
0008	woman	the woman from the couple	hum	< 0001	
0009	boyfriend	the suspected boyfriend of the woman	hum		
0010	stone	the stone that the coconut is split on	inm		



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