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## 4.1.3 qačag (Smuggling)

Speakers:

- A: Abraham Ben-Eliyahu (Xlasči)
- B: Yogev Yahezqel

A: hāyi...

<sup>s</sup>aqb-a... l-īhūd badu... <sup>°</sup>kṯīġ yṭəl<sup>s</sup>ōn qačaġ, yṭəl<sup>s</sup>ōn <sup>s</sup>ala... <sup>s</sup>al... b-waṣ<sup>s</sup>ṭ l-akġād, šwayya šwayya wu... šwayya šwayya wu.qa-y... wu-qa-yṭəl<sup>s</sup>ōn. ana, <sup>s</sup>ənd-i kān wēḥəd b-əl... mudiriyət əl-amn əl-<sup>s</sup>ām, qal-l-i: Ibrahīm... qa-yə<sup>s</sup>ġəf qa-yəmšōn qačaġ.

gal-l-i: ənta la təmši qačag. ana lāzəm atəllə<sup>s</sup>... atəllə́s-ak. ana qəltō-l-u: tə<sup>s</sup>ġəf. <sup>s</sup>ənd-i axū-yi... <sup>s</sup>ənd-i axū-yi b... b-Landən sēkən, wu-əhna ma m... sāģ <sup>a</sup>snīn m<sup>a</sup>n... m<sup>°</sup>n-ət-tasqīt lí-hassa ma <sup>s</sup>ayənnānu, wu-qa... wu-qa-nġīd <sup>a</sup>nġūh <sup>a</sup>n<sup>s</sup>ayán-nu. awwal ši gəltō-l-u da... walźd-i wu-waldźt-i d-aġīd atəllź<sup>s</sup>әт. *qal-l-i*... qal-l-i:

It... Afterwards... the Jews started... many got smuggled (out of Iraq), they got out through... through... with the help of the Kurds, little by little... little by little they... they got out. I, I had someone (a friend) in the... police, he told me: Abraham... he knew that people are getting smuggled. He told me: Don't get smuggled. I have to (be the one that)... gets you out. I told him: You know, I have my brother... I have my brother in... living in London, and we haven't ... it has been years... since the (monarchy) fell till now we haven't seen him, and... and we want to go see him. First thing I told him that... I want to smuggle my father and mother out. He told me... He told me:

sawwi <sup>s</sup>arīda wu-ģīb-a l-əl... Make a request and bring it to the... l-əl-am<sup>ə</sup>n, to the police department, wu-ana... and I... da-n<sup>s</sup>āyən balki arəttə́b-a. we will see if I can arrange it. qəltō-l-u: I told him: ana ma aği l-əl-am<sup>ə</sup>n. I will not go to the police. lēn əl-am<sup>ə</sup>n sāģət məntaqa māl... Because the police was situated... in Sa<sup>s</sup>dūn. b-əs-Sa<sup>s</sup>dūn. sōb Park əs-Sa<sup>s</sup>dūn. near Sa<sup>s</sup>dūn Park. axdu l<sup>3</sup>-byūt k*á*llət-a <sup>s</sup>ala-arba<sup>s</sup> They took (over) all the houses šawārə<sup>s</sup>. in the intersection (literally: on four streets), (and) it became the headquarters sāģət hāyi məntaqa mal-əl-am<sup>ə</sup>n mal-əl-<sup>°</sup>Irāq k*állət-a*. of the police of Iraq. wu-qa... And... and this... wu-hāyi... qəltō-l-u: and I told him: la. no. I won't... ana ma... la aği wəla asūwī-ha. I will neither go nor do it (the request). gal-l-i: He told me: zēn su... Okav... I told him: aəltō-l-u: aqdag ab<sup>s</sup>át-a b-maktūb musaggal? Can I sent it in a registered letter? gal-l-i: He told me: i. Yes. b<sup>s</sup>á<u>t</u>-a b-maktūb musa<u>š</u>žal. Sent it in a registered letter. walla b<sup>s</sup>at... Indeed... sūwitō-l-a <sup>s</sup>arīda wu-b<sup>s</sup>attō-ha b-I made a request and sent it in a maktūb musaģģal. registered letter. Yes. <sup>s</sup>aq<sup>ə</sup>b yəği šəhgēn tlāti tal<sup>s</sup>ət After about two or three months muwāfaga, an approval was issued, həmmi wu-ba<sup>sə</sup>d yəmkən šiyāb (for) them and for maybe two °tnēn. other old people. wu-ba<sup>s</sup>dēn ġaddət bəţ... And then again... they cancelled it... bəttlū-ha. ma qabal hāda mudīr əl-<sup>s</sup>ām. The head of the police didn't agree.

kān kəlləš dədd-l-īhūd. He was really against the Jews. hāda əbə... He əsm-u Nādəm <sup>ə</sup>ksāf. His name was Nādəm <sup>°</sup>ksāf. i. Yes. fa... And... dallētu... I kept on... táli-ya ktīg yhūd gamu-yəmšōn. Afterwards many Jews started to get out. qəs<sup>ə</sup>m... Some... qəs<sup>ə</sup>m <sup>ə</sup>nlazmu qəs<sup>ə</sup>m ma nlazmu. some got caught and some didn't. ana ham rəttabtu wiva-ğamā<sup>s</sup>a I also arranged with a friend that ənnahu nətla<sup>s</sup> ana wu-mġāt-i wume, my wife, and my two bnāt-i tnēn... daughters... nətla<sup>s</sup>... will get out. rəttáb-<sup>ə</sup>l-na. He arranged it for us, ğā axád-ni. He came to take me. fəd-yōm qəltō-l-a: One day I told her<sup>23</sup>: ana ma amši. I am not going (out of Iraq). hā... oh... b-əl-awwal... at first... b-əl-awwal ğā axad-ni wu-tla<sup>s</sup>ana at first he came to take me and ġkabna kźllət-na b-əs-siyāra, we all traveled in (his) car. We got to Battāwīn and suddenly wəssál-na l-əl-Battāwīn ašu rağa<sup>s</sup>. he turned back. Yes. i. qa-yəhki hūwi s-sāyəq b-əl-kəġdi This driver spoke Kurdish so I ma qad-aftáhəm. didn't understand. Yes. i. qəltō-l-u: I told him: hā? Hev? ašu r<u>ž</u>a<sup>s</sup>t? Why did you turn back? He said... aāl... hāda ga-ygūl... he is saying... kan <sup>3</sup>stawwa seyyag hadna ben-Truce was just achieved between ra<sup>2</sup>īs əl-wuzarā<sup>2</sup>, the prime minister, who was <sup>S</sup>Abd ər-Rahmān əlkān <sup>s</sup>Abd ər-Rahmān əl-Bazāz, bazāz. sawwa hədna wiya-lə-kġād, he made truce with the Kurds. wu-l-harb bināt-əm twaqqfət. and the war between them has stopped. i. Yes.

23 Probably refers to his wife.

	wu-qa-ysūwōn kān ²ḥtəfāl ²wnīki b-	And they were making a party
	hāda.	there.
	qāl:	He said:
	hassa ma ma	now it's not
	ma maşlaha təğōn,	not good that you come,
	lēn taftīš aku b-əṭ-ṭarīq.	because there is inspection on
		the road.
	<sup>мв</sup> (fa tərkū-ha kam yōm wu-	So drop it for a few days and
	hāda) <sup>MB</sup> .	(all) that.
	waḷḷa rǧaˁna	Indeed we came back
	ġəddēna rǧaʿna l-əl-bēt.	we came back home again.
	əḥna aš	What did we
	aš šēylīn?	what were we carrying?
	kəll wēh	Each
	ğanța zġay	a small suitcase
B:	pasportāt axadītəm?	Did you take passports?
A:	$^{HE}(l\bar{o})^{HE},$	No,
	$^{HE}(l\bar{o})^{HE},$	no,
	māku pasportāt.	there were no passports.
B:	ġədtəm tənhəzmōn ya <sup>s</sup> ni?	It means that you wanted to flee?
A:	i,	Yes,
	nənházəm.	we (wanted to) flee.
	²tt²faqtu wiya-wēḥəd ənnahu	I agreed with someone that he
	yaxə́d॒-na llə-na,	would take us,
	qāl yģīd tmənmīt	he said he wants 800
	tmənmīt dinār.	800 Dinar.
	at <sup>s</sup> ī-nu aģbə <sup>s</sup> mīyi lí-qəddām,	I should give him 400 in
		advance,
	wu-aġbəʿmīyi mən nūṣal hūwi	and 400 once we arrived he
	yəqbə́d-a m³n-ğamāʿa.	would get it from friends.
B:	wu-ʿala-hayyi daġb tənhəzmōn?	And through which way would
		you flee?
A:	<sup>s</sup> ala-tarīq <sup>»</sup> Slēmānīyi wə	Through the road to Slēmānīyi
	wəddā-na.	He took us.
B:	ya <sup>s</sup> ni l-Túrkya?	It means to turkey?
A:	$l\bar{a}^{2}!$	No!
	l-Irān.	To Iran.
B:	Irān.	Iran.
A:	i,	Yes,
	Irān.	Iran.
	tāli-ya,	Then,
	<sup>°</sup> aq <sup>°</sup> b- <sup>°</sup> sbū <sup>°</sup> qal-l-i:	After a week he told me:
	yalla,	Okay,
		- *

thaddaġ ġada mn-əs-sbāh. be ready tomorrow morning. He told me: aal-l-i: ana hassa-aği l-əl-Battāwīn, wu-atlāga wivā-k b-əl-Battāwīn wu-hāda. all. i. Yes. ana nzaltu l-əl-Battāwin. I went to Battāwīn. mn-əl-<sup>s</sup>Alwīva l-əl-Battāwīn. wsaltu lqitō-nu qa-yəmši, əl-kalb əbn əl-kalb lē... this son of a bitch... lēbəs l-<sup>a</sup>hwās mal-la-kġād. hayyi wēhəd y<sup>s</sup>anō-nu wiya-kəġdi yqál-l-ak<sup>24</sup> hāda ra<sup>2</sup>san yləqfō-nu, him. yqəl-l-ak hada qa-ygid yəmši qačaġ. qəltō-l-u... I told him... aəltō-l-u: I told him...  $aššon^{25}$ ? How come? ənta ģūh, You go, ana aği l-əl... l-əl... l-əl hāda... li-sōb-əs-siyarāt. close to the cars. ġāh hūwi. He went. ana ġkabtu b-əs-siyāra, (and) I drove the car, ġəhtu b-hal-kaġġa b-bahdi. ġkabna ġəhna.... ma qəl<sup>ə</sup>t-l-u yəšlah-a l<sup>ə</sup>-hwās? B: clothes? A: No. lā. as yəšlah-a l-<sup>ə</sup>hwās? change his cloths?). It's not important. ma yhəmm. hūwi kəġdi, He is a Kurd. aš <sup>s</sup>ənd-i? It is not my business kənnu ma yə<sup>s</sup>gəf-ni wəla a<sup>s</sup>gəf-u.

wsalna l...

I will come to Battāwīn, and meet you in Battāwīn and From <sup>s</sup>Alwīya to Battāwīn, I got there and saw him walking, wearing Kurdish clothes. When they see anyone with a Kurd they immediately catch (since) he wants to flee. (and) I will come to... to this... I went alone this time. We took the car and went... Didn't you tell him to change his

he will not change his clothes (rhetorically: what will he (rhetorically: what do I have?) As if he doesn't know me and I don't know him.

We arrived to...

<sup>24</sup> yqal-l-ak literally means 'he tells you', but in this case it impersonlly refers to a hearsay.

<sup>25</sup> The l in the compound aslon assimilated into the following  $\check{s}$ . This occurs quite frequently.

ğīna l... l-əl-mawqə... hāyi kānət basāt təngəl <sup>s</sup>aš<sup>9</sup>ġ nafarāt hēkəd. ġkabna... ġkabna b-əl... ġkab... gal-l-i: hāyi s... qa-yqźl-l-i, ya<sup>s</sup>ni hūwi kənnu wnīki ma yə<sup>s</sup>ġəf... <sup>™</sup>B(hāyi Slēmān... lə-Slēmānīya mənn-a hāyi ssəyārāt)<sup>MB</sup>. *žītu ģkabtu b-əs-siyāra*, wu-hūwi ham ġakab b-əs-siyāra. i. wu-ba<sup>sə</sup>d ğənūd kānu wu-šərta hami wu-ktīģ... ya<sup>s</sup>ni <sup>s</sup>ašġa awādəm. walla wsaltu l-əs-Slēmānīyi. baga aku taftīš b-ət-tarīg. ana l... l-hawiya māl-i msūwi-ya Ibrāhīm Xalasči, hətti mən yəġdōn aġwī-həm hawīya. bas <sup>a</sup>l-Xalasči šwayya hərrəftū-ha, sāģət Xalasi. kənnu hāda aku <sup>s</sup>āləm mal-šī<sup>s</sup>a kbiġ b-əl-Naǧaf...

We came to... the statio... there were busses taking 10 people or so. We took... we took the... He told me: This.... He was telling me, as if he doesn't know (what's going on) there... Slēmān... Slēmānīya has this kind of cars<sup>26</sup>. I came and took a ride, And he also took the ride. Yes And also some soldiers and policemen and a lot of... I mean ten people. Indeed I got to Slēmānīyi. But there was inspection on the way. I... my identification document is made (with the name) Ibrāhīm Xalasči, so that when they want I could show them a document. But I modified the Xalasči a little. and it became Xalaşi. Like the great authority of the Shi'ites in Nağaf... (whose) family (name) is Xalasi. Yes. They saw the document and didn't say a thing. I arrived to Slēmānīyi. He took me to his sister's house. I spent that night there...

26 Refers to the ten people's bus that was mentioned before.

qa-y<sup>s</sup>anū-ha l-hawīyi wu-ma qa-

bēt əl-Xalasi.

yqulōn šēn.

wsaltu l-əs-Slēmānīyi.

wəddā-ni l-bēt əxt-u.

bəttu hadīki l-lēl...

i.

B:	ənta þ-þaḥd-ak?	You were alone?
A:	þ-þahd-i.	Alone.
	gəltō-l-a ana	I told her I
	qəltō-l-u:	I told him:
	l-kaġġa ana aǧi wu-aʿāyən l-wəd̪ˤīyi	This time I will come and see the
	yaļļa hāda	situation and only then
	wşaltu l-ūnīki,	I arrived there,
	gal-l-i:	he told me:
	ana gada mn-²ṣ-ṣbāḥ amši wu-aǧīb-	Tomorrow morning I will go in
	эт.	the morning to bring them (the
		wife and the girls).
	waḷḷa ṯīni yōm ġāḥ l-əl	On the next day he really went
		to
	ğā l-Bəġdād wu-ğāb-əm	he came to Baghdad and brought
	0 0 0	them
	ğāb-əm wu-ğā.	he brought them and came.
	wu-həmmi lēbsīn <sup>s</sup> əbi lə-bnāt wu-	And the girls wore abaya and
	hāḏa.	that.
	i.	Yes.
	ham saylō-nu qalō-l-u:	They also asked him saying:
	hāyi hadoli aškun?	Who (literally: what) are they?
	qāl	He said
	qal-l-əm:	He told them:
	<sup>мв</sup> (waḷḷa hāyi bәtt	It is that this girl
	bətt-hōm <sup>27</sup> b-əğ	their daughter is in
	b-əğ-ğāmə <sup>s</sup> a hna b-əs-	the university here in
	Slēmān) <sup>MB</sup>	Slēmānīyi
	baqa şāģət ğāmə <sup>s</sup> a b-əs-	There was founded a (new)
	Slēmānīyi	university in Slēmānīyi
	b-əğ-ğāmə <sup>s</sup> a,	(She is) in the university,
	wu-ǧō qa-yzuġū-ha.	and they came to visit her.
	axad-na	He took us
	ham wəddā-na b-ġēġ bēt,	he also took us to a different
		house,
	nəzzál-na b-bēt əb <sup>ə</sup> n əxt-u.	he hosted us in the house of the
		son of his sister.
	wu-xəbbə́t-na had॒īki l-lēli wnīki,	And she hid us there that night,
	wu-qāl:	and he said:
	ana qad-amši hassa wu-arğa <sup>s əs</sup> lē-	I am going now and will come
	kəm.	back for you.
B:	baqa <sup>s</sup> a-n-nafar ² <u>t</u> mənmīyi?	It was 800 (Dinar) per person?

27 The *n* of the word *bənt* 'daughter' assimilated into the final *t*.

™Clō! A: No!  $|\bar{o}!\rangle^{HE}$ No! For all of us.... kállət-na... kállət-na. for all of us. °n-nafar mitēn. 200 per person. Yes. i. əhna qā<sup>s</sup>dīn əd-dəh<sup>ə</sup>g, We were sitting at noon, sūwō-l-na ģədwīyi qa-nətģadda, they prepared lunch for us (and) we were eating, ma ašūf əlla<sup>28</sup> hūwi ǧā daga <sup>ə</sup>l-bāb suddenly I see him coming, knocking on the door and saying: wu-aāl: yalla! Let's go! hətti ma tgʻəddēna ba<sup>s</sup>əd. We haven't even eaten lunch. qəmna. We got up. ğeyyi b-siyāra Landrōvər. He came with a Landrover. Ğīh. A Jeep. wu-tla<sup>s</sup>na ġkabna bī-ya. And we took it. baaa... But... aš šēylīn? what did we carry (with us)? ğən<sup>ə</sup>ttēn <sup>ə</sup>zġār m<sup>ə</sup>n-hāyi mal-īd Two suitcases that can be handmāku? carried, you know? b-idē-na. In our hands. This is all the cloths that we kəlla hāyi t-təlla<sup>s</sup>nā-ha l<sup>ə</sup>-hwās. took. walla. Indeed. tla<sup>s</sup>na. we went out. qal-l-u l-əs-sāyəq: he told the driver: tla<sup>s</sup> m<sup>°</sup>n-turuq <sup>°</sup>lli ma bī-ya taftīš Take us through roads that don't ma taftīš, have inspection, Yes. i. We arrived to a region called wsalna ila nāhya yəssəmū-ha nāhyət Māwət <sup>s</sup>ala l-hədūd māl... Māwət on the border with... mal-Irān. with Iran. wşalna hawāli sətti wu-nəşş əl-We arrived at around half past six in the evening. maġrəb. kānət hāyi b-šəh<sup>9</sup>ġ Marč. It was in March. wsalna l-ūnīki, We arrived there. qāl: (and) he said: hassa y... Now...

<sup>28</sup> The construction ma + verb of perception + *alla* conveys a surprising development in the narrative (Bar-Moshe 2017: 188).

hōni hassa yğibō-l-na l²-bġīl wu-	They will bring the mules here
nəġkab <sup>ə</sup> bġil wu-nġūḥ.	now and we will ride on them
	and go.
wu-ḏəllēna qa-nəṣṭaṇḏər.	And we kept waiting.
ašu la bġīl wəla hāḏa?	But there were neither mules nor
0 -	anything.
ma šəfna əlla hāḏa l	Suddenly we saw this
hāda l	this
hūwi <sup>s</sup> ayán-u hāḏa l-trattab wiyā-	he saw the smuggler with which
un l-qačarči,	he handled things,
l-iğīb l <sup>°</sup> -bġīl,	the one that brings the mules,
<sup>s</sup> ayán-u ǧā lí-hōni,	he saw him coming here
	(towards us),
bēt-u wnīki b-adīki l-məṇṭaqa l²-	his house was there at the
nzalna bī-ya b-əl-ġās,	entrance to the area where we
	got down,
b-ģās l-ūlāyi.	at the entrance of the town.
waḷḷa ǧā.	Indeed, he came.
ašu hāḏa qa-y²əššəġ-²l-na b-īd-u ī	We saw him signaling to us with
hēkəd:	his hands like that:
ġūḥu ġūḥu ġūḥu!	Go go go!
i.	Yes.
hāda nazal	He went down
nazal lē-nu rək²ḏ.	He went down to him (to the
-	smuggler) running.
i.	Yes.
ftáham mənn-əm	He understood from them
ma a <sup>s</sup> ġəf aš həddá <u>t</u> -u,	I don't know what he told him,
ğā hāda gakab b-əs-siyāra,	he came on into the car,
qal-l-u l-əs-sāyəq:	(and) told the driver:
yāḷḷa rǧaˤ!	Go back!
qəltō-l-u:	I told him:
yāba aškun nərğa <sup>s</sup> ?	What does it mean (that) we go
	back?
<i>ma</i>	He didn't
ma qa-yǧāwəb.	he didn't answer.
°nla	He sh
²nlağam.	he shut down.
<i>ma</i>	He didn't
ma qa-yǧāwəb.	he didn't answer.
wəllan,	Anyway,
dəni lēl,	it was dark,
²rğa <sup>s</sup> na.	we went back.

baqa hāyi məntaqa ğəbalīyi, It was a mountainous region, əda təmši... if you go... b-əğ-ğbil qa-təmši, you drive in the mountains, əda ğət siyartēn yəngād... If two cars were coming (one towards the other) you need... You can (barely) find a car that ma təlqi siyāra təği b-āda t-tarīq. goes in this road, yəngād tūqaf əs-siyāra wu-tsūwī-l-a you need to stop the car and clear the road for the other car tarīg l-adīki s-siyāra hətti... so that... so that it could go. hətti təmši. zēn. Okav. adəll-aqəl-l-u: I kept on telling him: aš-aku? What's going on? (But) he didn't agree to tell me. ma yəqbal yq*á*l-l-i. °nlažam. He shut up. Yes. i. tấli-ya gal-l-i: Afterwards he told me: sma<sup>s</sup>! Listen! hāda bōhi ana ma kəntu hōni? Yesterday I was here, right? <sup>s</sup>an... They s... they saw me with this other <sup>s</sup>aynō-ni wiya-hāda l-qačarči l-lāxi, smuggler, lli mhəddər-l-i l-əl... who arranged for me the... this (all thing). hāda. With the one I handled things, mrəttə́b-a wiyā-nu, wu-š-šərta ba<sup>s</sup>tət <sup>s</sup>lē-nu. and the police called for him. He told me: gal-l-i: l-yōm... Today... hāvi... this... bōhi sadar awāmər ənnahu vesterday orders were published (where it was stated) that they yləzmū-ha l-hədūd, will control the borders. ya<sup>s</sup>ni l-šərta. I mean the police, kānu həmmi hēmlī-ha šwayya, as if they were turning a blind eye a bit (so far), so that anyone who wants to hətti l-yəmši yəqdag yəmši. cross can cross. wu-hassa māku. But no longer. lēzmī-ha l-hədūd māku... They are keeping the border (and) there isn't... māku mašwa. no crossing (is possible anymore).

wu-qalō-l-u l-hāda: ənta bōhi kān wiyā-k <sup>ə</sup>flān, hāda na<sup>s</sup>ģəf-u hāda... y... y... yğīb... qačaġči yǧīb yhūd hami. əda... əda... əhna... əda ğā hāda wu-hāda. əhna nwəqqáf-kəm. baqa xāfu wu-rǧa<sup>s</sup>na. i. qəltō-l-u: zēn. ašlon...? aāl: əhna nūsal l-əs-Slēmanīyi. əda... ma kān təlifonāt, aku... lasəlki <sup>s</sup>ənd-əm. aāl: əda ta<sup>s</sup>u lasəlki m<sup>ə</sup>n-hāyi l... lə-mkān hāda qālu ənnahu ģō ğamā<sup>s</sup>a qa... qa... qa-yəmšōn wu-rağ<sup>s</sup>u b-<sup>ə</sup>t-tarīq, yləzmō-na baq... yləzmō-na, wu-aku b-nəss lə-ğbil aku wniki mawqaf mal-šərta. i. *ada ma t<sup>s</sup>ō-həm xabaġ*, ham lāzəm b-əl-lasəlki. əhna ma <sup>s</sup>lē-na kəll šēn.

bass nūșal l-əs-Slēmanīyi ma ʿlēkəm kəll šēn. And they (the police) told him: Yesterday someone was with you, We know him... he... he brings... he is a smuggler that also brings (smuggles) Jews. If... if... we... if he comes (again) and (all) that, we will arrest you. So they were scared and we went back. Yes. I told him: Okav. How (are we going to go back)? He said: We will arrive to Slēmanīyi. If... there were no telephones, there is... they (the police) had a radio system. He said: If they radio-transmitted from this... this place saying that people came to... to cross and went back the road. they will arrest us... they will arrest us. and in the middle of the mountains there was a police barricade. Yes. If they didn't deliver any message, also through the radio, we are safe. Once we arrived to Slēmanīyi you are safe.

walla... baga l-nəswān lēbsīn <sup>s</sup>əbi, wu-ana lēbəs mət<sup>ə</sup>l-lə-klāw wuhāda... i, *wu-qa*... wu-qa-nəmši. wu-kəll ma y<sup>s</sup>āyən dawa malsiyā... sivāra mn-<sup>°</sup>b<sup>s</sup>īd. mu b-āda t-tarīg, b-ġēġ tarīq, yxamməl qa-yə.. qa-yəǧōn <sup>s</sup>lē-na. wsalna ila l... hāda... l-mawqaf mal-əš-šərta. d-dəni dəlmē. wu-hūwi šē<sup>s</sup>əl <sup>°</sup>s-siyāra, šē<sup>s</sup>əl <sup>°</sup>d-dawa. ma n<sup>s</sup>āyən əlla šərta tnēn waqfu wu-b-i... wu-kəll wēhəd b-īd-u təfga, hēkəd b-əl-<sup>s</sup>əġd lēzám-a, *wu-w*ə... wəqqfə́t-a l<sup>ə</sup>-siyāra, i. hāda... nazal. i. qalō-l-u: hā? hağği Karīm! wēn b-əl-lēl hāda? aal-l-əm: <sup>MB</sup>(walla kān <sup>s</sup>əd-na <sup>s</sup>ər<sup>ə</sup>s b-Māwat)<sup>MB</sup>... hāyi nāḥya Māwət °l-kənna bī-ya, Indeed the women (the wife and daughters) were wearing abayas, and I was wearing a Klāw<sup>29</sup> and that... yes, and... and we drove away. and every time that he saw the light of a ca(r)... car from afar. not in this road. but in other one, he thought they... they were coming for us. We arrived to the... this... police barricade. It was dark. he (kept) the car turned on, he turned on the lights. We suddenly saw two policemen standing and... and each one had a gun in his hand. that he was holding diagonally, and... and they stopped the car, yes. He... went down, yes. They told him: Hey? Hağğ karīm! Where (are you going) this late? He told them: We had a wedding in Māwət... (he referred to) Māwət region in which we were.

29 A Muslim skullcap.

<sup>s</sup>al-hədūd, wu-hassa rǧa<sup>s</sup>na. i. aalō-l-u: tfaddal <sup>a</sup>mšī! i. i. ma <sup>s</sup>ānu mani ma mani. aa-y<sup>s</sup>anōn... aal-l-u hūwi wu-<sup>s</sup>a<sup>2</sup>a... hūwi wu-<sup>s</sup>a²lźt-u. wsalna l... wsalna l-əs-Slēmanīyi... wsalna l-əs-Slēmanīyi, sāģət taqrīban b-əl.. b-əl-<sup>s</sup>ašġa wu-nəss... b-əl-lēl. i. h-<sup>a</sup>l-ida<sup>s</sup>š. ġāh b-əl-awwal sāyal: ahhad sāyal <sup>ə</sup>slē-nu? b-bēt əxt-u. b-bēt hāda ma...? aalō-l-u: mahhad. kəll ahhad sāyal <sup>ə</sup>lē-k. qa-yxāf laykun waşal xabag <sup>əs</sup>lēпи. i. aāl: əntəm <sup>ə</sup>tdəllön höni b-əs-Slēmaniyi wu-ba... wu-ma <sup>s</sup>lē-kəm kəll šēn. ana... ləmman <sup>ə</sup>nšūf čāra. qəltō-l-u: ana ma adəll lēn qad-axāf əl...

l-bēt māl-na b-Bəġdād. mən <sup>s</sup>ānu yōm yumēn ma bī-nu aḥḥad,

kanu-yəstəwlön <sup>əs</sup>lē-nu l-am<sup>ə</sup>n,

on the border, and we just came back. Yes They told him: Please, go! Yes, yes. They didn't see who (else was in the car). They saw... he told him that he is with... he is with his family. We arrived to... we arrived to Slēmanīyi... we arrived to Slēmanīyi... it was around... half past ten... at night. Yes. eleven. At first he went to ask: Did anyone ask for him? In his sister's house, in the house of ...? They told him: No one. No one asked about you. He was afraid that any news about him had arrived. Yes. He said: You will stay here in Slēmanīyi and... nothing will happen to you. I... until we find a solution. I told him: I won't stay because I am afraid... (about) our house in Baghdad. When they (the Iraqi authorities) saw that no one is in it (in the house) for one or two days, the police used to take over it,

wu-ba<sup>sə</sup>d ma tə and then you couldn't ... where... wēn wēn <sup>°</sup>tġūh əda rǧa<sup>s</sup>t? (Rhetorically:) where will you go if you came back? I told him: qəltō-l-u: 1ā! No! ana aġīd hassa l-yōm amši. I want to travel (back) today. qənnə́<sup>s</sup>-u l-āda abu l... Persuade the owner of the... <sup>a</sup>nġīd siyāra təqbal təmši l-əl... We wanted a car that would agree to travel to... l-Bəgdād, to Baghdad, та... та qа... no... ma qablu b-əl-lēl. (but no one) agreed (to travel) at night. B: ya<sup>s</sup>nu tərğa<sup>s</sup> l-Bəġdād? You mean you wanted to go back to Baghdad? A:  $ar\check{g}a^{\varsigma}$  *l*-*Bəġdād*. (I wanted) to get back to Baghdad. qəltu... I said... walla... indeed... b-əl-atnā, and then. (while) we were standing, əhna wəqqafin, I told him: qəltō-l-u: qənná<sup>s</sup>-u l-āda abu... Convince this... the one who... abu l... the Kurd who owns the l-kəġdi hāda abu l-Landrōvər əlli... Landrover who... who took us, əlli axad-na, balki yəqbal yəmši l-Bəgdād? maybe he will agree to drive to Baghdad? ma qabal. He didn't agree. walla b-əl-atnā ğət siyāra. And then a car came. siyāra Dōdž <sup>°</sup>ždīdi, A new Dodge car, ər-raq<sup>ə</sup>m māl-a Bəġdād, with a Bagdad plate, wu-sāyáq-a... and its driver ... mal-wēhəd kəġdi, owned by a Kurd, ğeyyi b... it came... wēsl... arriv... stawwa *ğeyyi* m<sup>2</sup>n-Bəġdād, It just came from Baghdad. qal-l-u: He told him: MB(trūh l-Baġdād?)MB Are you going to Baghdad? He told him: qal-l-u: <sup>MB</sup>(walla hassa ǧāi wu-ta<sup>s</sup>bān, I just came and I am tired,

#### 4.1 Family History

əda mumkən l-əş-şubəh?)<sup>MB</sup> aal-l-u: <sup>MB</sup>(<sup>s</sup>ənd-i ğamā<sup>s</sup>a wu-hadōla...  $\partial l$ -mara m $\partial t^{S}arda)^{MB}$ . va<sup>s</sup>ni marīdi kəlləš. wu-yəngad-ywəddū-ha l-əlmustašfa b-Bəġdād. əda təqdağ trəttəb-a hassa? i aāl: ma yxāləf.  $^{MB}(^{s}t\bar{u}-ni,$ ğību tmən Danānīr)<sup>MB</sup>, qəltō-l-u: yalla-yálla! *qāl yģīd mīt Dinār at<sup>s</sup>ī-nu.* 

i. waḷḷa... ġāḥ dāġ banzīn, wu-ǧīna l-əl-bēt. dxaltu ṭəl... ṭla<sup>s</sup>... qad-aṣáḥ-l-əm l<sup>o</sup>-bnāt. ləzmū-ha l-əmm-əm, wēhəd m<sup>o</sup>n-ōn wu-m<sup>o</sup>n-ōn...

kənnu marīdi, ma qa-təqdağ təmši. sūwēna tamtilīy. wu-ləbbasīn həmmi <sup>s</sup>əbi, wu-ġkabna b-əs-si... wu-ġkabna b-əs-siyāra wu-qa... wu-qa-yğəġġ. waḷḷa ṭarīq <sup>s</sup>ad<sup>ə</sup>l, hūwi... t-tablīt ḥadīt kə́llət-u. wsalna l... can it be in the morning? He told him: I have a group and they... the women is sick. I mean very sick, and they need to take her to the hospital in Baghdad. Yes. Can you manage it now? Yes. He said. Never mind. Give me. give me 8 Dinars. I told him: Let's jump at the opportunity<sup>30</sup>! (If) he would have said that he wanted 100 Dinar I would have given him. Yes. Indeed... He went and filled the tank, and we came to the house. I came in... I went i... (and) called the girls. They held their mother, one from here and (one) from here... as if she was sick. and she couldn't walk. We made a show. And they wore abayas, And we took the... and we took car and... he drove. The road was straight, it... the pavement was entirely new. We arrived to...

30 This expression repeats the word *yalla* 'let's go' twice as a single intonation unit.

	hā baqa awwal ma ṭlaˁna m³n-əs- Slēmanīyi nəqtət taftīš aku.	Oh there was an inspection point just when we went out of Slēmanīyi.
	y <sup>s</sup> anōn ma	They saw
	hūwi qal-l-əm	he told them
	ḥaka wiyā-həm b-əl-kəġdi qal-l-əm:	he spoke to them Kurdish and told them:
	<sup>мв</sup> (hāyi та та	She is
	marīdā) <sup>MB</sup> wu-qa-yģidōn ywəddū-	sick and they want to take her to
	ha l-əl-mustašfa.	the hospital.
	l-Baġdād.	To Baghdad.
	ma	no
	la dawġu hawiyāt wəla hāḏa.	they neither looked for the IDs nor anything.
	wu-tla <sup>s</sup> na.	And we went out (of Slēmanīyi).
	madxal mal-Karkūk ham taftīš	(At the) entrance to Kirkuk there
	lāxi.	was also another inspection.
	ham	Also
	ham qal-l-əm hēkəḏ wu-ṭlaˁna.	He also told them the same and
		we went out.
	i,	Yes,
	zēn.	Okay.
	ṭal <sup>s</sup> a m³n-Karkūk ham ka-ḏālək.	(In the) exit from Kirkuk it was also like that.
	dī <sup>31</sup> wsalna	Till we arrived
	wşalna ila Bəġdād.	we arrived to Baghdad.
	baqa b-Bəġdād hāḏa markaz ³kbīġ	In Baghdad there was a big
	hāḏa awwal ma tədxəl m³n	(police) center just when you
	<i>m<sup>°</sup>n</i>	enter from from
	lí-Bəġdād.	to Baghdad.
B:	qəl-l-i,	Tell me,
	mn-əs-Slēmanīyi lí-Bəġdād kam	How many hours is it from
	sā <sup>s</sup> a b-əs-siyāra?	Slēmanīyi to Baghdad by car?
A:	hīyi ḥawāli tlāṯmīyi wu-xəmsīn	It's around 350 km.
	kelomətər.	
	i.	Yes.
	tlā <u>t</u> mi	300
	mn-əs-Slēmanīyi l nəği	from Slēmanīyi to
	mīyi wu-ksūr ila Karkūk,	100 and something to Kirkuk,
	wu-m <sup>°</sup> n-Karkūk l-ūnīk ḥawāli	and from Kirkuk to there around
	mitēn.	200.

<sup>31</sup> An ideophone that conveys the message of long time that passed.

lí-Bəġdād. i, zēn. wşalna qəltō-l-ak, wşalna wəčč-ġəbša hēkə <u>d</u> , tə <sup>s</sup> ġəf dəni bahār. wəqqafīn, siyarāt šərṭa siyarāt mal- <sup>s</sup> askarīyi, wu-hāyi °l-ṃəṇ	To Baghdad. Yes, Okay. We arrived I told you, we arrived at dawn, you know it was chilly. There were standing police cars (and) army cars. And this ar
məṇṭaqa mal-taftīš °kbīġi. waḷḷa ašu ʿaynō-na qālu:	(was) a big inspection area. Surprisingly they saw us and said:
fūtu!	Pass!
țla <sup>s</sup> na.	We got out (of there).
dəllētu afakkər ənnhu axə́d॒-u l-ād॒a s-sā²əq ywəṣṣə́l-ni l-əl-bēt.	I kept on thinking whether I should use this driver to take me home.
baḷḷa yləzmō-nu t-tāli wu-qāl ana	But they might stop him and
ğəbtō-həm l-āḏa l-bēt.	then he could say (changes to direct speech) I took them to this house.
tāli-ya,	Then,
fəkkartu qəltu:	I thought and said:
hāyi	It
aḥsan m²n-anzəl	
a bait it it also titt	it would be better if I go down
anzəl wu-āxəd taksi wu	it would be better if I go down I go down and take a cab and
-	-
anzəl wu-āxəd taksi wu	I go down and take a cab and
anzəl wu-āxə <u>d</u> taksi wu ba <u>l</u> la	I go down and take a cab and Really
anzəl wu-āxəd taksi wu balla wu wu-hāda.	I go down and take a cab and Really and (all) that.
anzəl wu-āxəd taksi wu balla wu wu-hāda. <sup>°</sup> nzalna. ğītu <sup>°</sup> al-bēt, ftaḥtu bāb əl-ḥadīqa,	I go down and take a cab and Really and (all) that. We went down.
anzəl wu-āxəd taksi wu balla wu wu-hāda. °nzalna. ğītu <sup>s</sup> al-bēt, ftaḥtu bāb əl-ḥadīqa, ma məqfūl.	I go down and take a cab and Really and (all) that. We went down. I came home,
anzəl wu-āxəd taksi wu balla wu wu-hāda. <sup>°</sup> nzalna. ğītu <sup>°</sup> al-bēt, ftaḥtu bāb əl-ḥadīqa, ma məqfūl. ya <sup>°</sup> ni ma	I go down and take a cab and Really and (all) that. We went down. I came home, I opened the garden's gate, It wasn't locked. I mean it wasn't
anzəl wu-āxəd taksi wu balla wu wu-hāda. <sup>ə</sup> nzalna. ğītu <sup>s</sup> al-bēt, ftaḥtu bāb əl-ḥadīqa, ma məqfūl. ya <sup>s</sup> ni ma ma məlkūk,	I go down and take a cab and Really and (all) that. We went down. I came home, I opened the garden's gate, It wasn't locked. I mean it wasn't it wasn't sealed (by the police),
anzəl wu-āxəd taksi wu balla wu wu-hāda. <sup>ə</sup> nzalna. ğītu <sup>s</sup> al-bēt, ftaḥtu bāb əl-ḥadīqa, ma məqfūl. ya <sup>s</sup> ni ma ma məlkūk, ma bī-nu lakka.	I go down and take a cab and Really and (all) that. We went down. I came home, I opened the garden's gate, It wasn't locked. I mean it wasn't it wasn't sealed (by the police), it didn't have a seal.
anzəl wu-āxəd taksi wu balla wu wu-hāda. <sup>°</sup> nzalna. ğītu <sup>s</sup> al-bēt, ftaḥtu bāb əl-ḥadīqa, ma məqfūl. ya <sup>s</sup> ni ma ma məlkūk, ma bī-nu lakka. l	I go down and take a cab and Really and (all) that. We went down. I came home, I opened the garden's gate, It wasn't locked. I mean it wasn't it wasn't sealed (by the police), it didn't have a seal. The
anzəl wu-āxəd taksi wu balla wu wu-hāda. <sup>a</sup> nzalna. ğītu <sup>s</sup> al-bēt, ftaḥtu bāb əl-ḥadīqa, ma məqfūl. ya <sup>s</sup> ni ma ma məlkūk, ma bī-nu lakka. l bāb əl-bēt ma məlkūk.	I go down and take a cab and Really and (all) that. We went down. I came home, I opened the garden's gate, It wasn't locked. I mean it wasn't it wasn't sealed (by the police), it didn't have a seal. The the door of the house was (also) not sealed.
anzəl wu-āxəd taksi wu balla wu wu-hāda. <sup>a</sup> nzalna. ğītu <sup>s</sup> al-bēt, ftaḥtu bāb əl-ḥadīqa, ma məqfūl. ya <sup>s</sup> ni ma ma məlkūk, ma bī-nu lakka. l bāb əl-bēt ma məlkūk.	I go down and take a cab and Really and (all) that. We went down. I came home, I opened the garden's gate, It wasn't locked. I mean it wasn't it wasn't sealed (by the police), it didn't have a seal. The the door of the house was (also) not sealed. I knew that not
anzəl wu-āxəd taksi wu balla wu wu-hāda. <sup>a</sup> nzalna. ğītu <sup>s</sup> al-bēt, ftaḥtu bāb əl-ḥadīqa, ma məqfūl. ya <sup>s</sup> ni ma ma məlkūk, ma bī-nu lakka. l bāb əl-bēt ma məlkūk.	I go down and take a cab and Really and (all) that. We went down. I came home, I opened the garden's gate, It wasn't locked. I mean it wasn't it wasn't sealed (by the police), it didn't have a seal. The the door of the house was (also) not sealed.

dxalna l-əl-bēt. we entered into the house, şāgət əd-dəni sətti wu-nəşş əş-şbāh. it was half past six in the morning. i. Yes. d-aġīd at<sup>2</sup>akkad ənnhu sāġ šēn ma I wanted to make sure that nothing happened... sāģ šēn... aku sōb-na əhna b-əl-<sup>s</sup>Alwīya aku there was a market near us in <sup>s</sup>Alwīva... sōq... aku wēhəd abu <sup>HE</sup>(makkōllet)<sup>HE</sup> there was a grocer named əsm-u Mhammad. Mhammad. ğītu lē-nu qəltō-l-u: I came to him and told him: t<sup>s</sup>ī-ni hlīb t<sup>s</sup>ī-ni xəb<sup>ə</sup>z. Give me milk and bread. Yes. i. māku... Nothing... ma haka kəll šēn wəla qāl <sup>MB</sup>(wēn he neither said a thing nor said čənət ma wēn čənət)<sup>MB</sup>? "where have you been?". i. Yes. zēn. Okav. tāli-ya ģəhtu <sup>s</sup>al-abu l-lah<sup>ə</sup>m. Then I went to the butcher. abu l-lah<sup>°</sup>m kān gəssāb wiyā-nu With the butcher worked a wēhəd məsləm əsm-u <sup>s</sup>Ali. Muslim butcher named <sup>s</sup>Ali. hūwi yədbah wu... wu-hāda. he used to butcher... and (all) that. wu-hāda yəhki haki yhūd, And he spoke the Jewish dialect, ma tə<sup>s</sup>ġəf ənnahu məsləm hāda. vou couldn't know that he was a Muslim. I told him: qəltō-l-u: <sup>s</sup>Ali. <sup>s</sup>Ali. wēn? what's going on? (Literally: where?) ašu ma b<sup>s</sup>att-l-i<sup>32</sup> lah<sup>3</sup>m? Why haven't you sent me meat? He told me: aal-l-i: maḥḥad qal-l-i. No one told me. qəltō-l-u: I told him: ana ma b<sup>s</sup>əttō-l-ak xabag wiya-But I sent you a message with the mġāt əš-šəmmāš. synagogue's beadle's wife. aku sōb-na b-əs-slā, There was (one) in the synagogue next to us, b-əl-<sup>s</sup>Alwīya. In <sup>s</sup>Alwīya. I told him: qəltō-l-u:

<sup>32</sup> The  $\underline{t}$  of the root assimilates to the personal suffix t. This happens twice more in the following utterences.

b<sup>s</sup>əttō-l-ak xabaġ təb<sup>s</sup>át-l-i lah<sup>ə</sup>m I sent a message for you to send me some chicken. ģīģ. He told me: gal-l-i: wu-hassa ma sāģ šēn. Never mind (literally: and now nothing happened). Take whatever you want. xəd aš qa-tġīd. ana hassa atəllə́<sup>s</sup>-l-ak. I will prepare it for you. Yes. i. təllá<sup>s</sup>-l-i lah<sup>ə</sup>m, He took out some meat for me, <sup>s</sup>ġaftu ma haka šēn, I knew that he didn't say a thing. I knew that nothing... <sup>s</sup>ġaftu ma... māku kəll šēni. there is nothing (wrong), ya<sup>s</sup>ni masmu<sup>s</sup>āt sāģət. I mean (that no) rumors were spread. I went back to Battawin... rğa<sup>s</sup>tu l-əl-Battawin.... ġəhtu l-əl-Battā.... I went to Batta... tģiyaqtu wu-ģəhtu l-əl-Battawīn. I had breakfast and went to Battawin. dxaltu l-bēt xāl-i. I went into my maternal uncle's house. they said... qālu... šəftō-həm məbhutīn mən <sup>s</sup>anō-ni. I saw them scared when they saw me. aālu: They said: ləbāl-na n<sup>ə</sup>lzamt lēn kān... We thought that you were caught because there was... lazmu yəği-<sup>s</sup>əšgin tle<u>t</u>in wehəd b... they caught around 20-30 people in... b-əs-Slēmanīyi wu-ğabō-həm in Slēmanīvi and they brought wəaf... them... mūqufīn b-əl-am<sup>°</sup>n, they are arrested in the police, wu-ana ma a<sup>s</sup>ġəf. and I didn't know. b-əs-Slēmanīyi ma nə<sup>s</sup>ġəf kəll šēn. In Slēmanīyi we didn't know a thing (about it). Okay. zēn. Really. walla. aəltu: I said: I rather show my presence. ahsan šēn šu d-asawwi tbāt wǧūd. aku qahwa hāyi sōb qahwət Hasan There was a coffee house near Hasan's coffee house in which yqə<sup>s</sup>dön bi-ya l-ihūd mn-əs-sbāh. the Jews used to sit in the mornings.

ğītu l-ūnīki məddētu gās-i ya <sup>s</sup> ni qad-adawwəg <sup>s</sup> ala-wēḥəd.	I went there and I turned my head as if I was looking for someone.
i. baqa aku wēḥəd wnīki qal-l-əm,	Yes. There was someone there who told them,
qāl: waḷḷa haḏōli hāyi yhūd-na ma	he said: These Jews of ours are
yənğər <sup>s</sup> ōn. ma šay <sup>s</sup> u bōḥi Abrahām ṭala <sup>s</sup> qačaġ?	insufferable. Didn't they spread yesterday the rumor that Abraham ran away?
na-hāḏa ma Abrahām? i.	Isn't it Abraham over there? Yes.
aššōn ysūwōn hāyi lə-ḥkiyāt hēkəḏ?	How come they are doing these things?
zēn. ġəddētu țla <sup>s</sup> tu <sup>s</sup> ala-qaḥwa b-əl-	Okay. I went to another coffee house in
ʿAlwīya, ham yqəʿdōn bī-ya l	<sup>°</sup> Alwīya, in which (the Jews) also used to sit,
hāyi b-əl-fəlka mal-ʿAlwīya,	it in the square of <sup>s</sup> Alwīya,
waḷḷa qa-yṣəfnōn əˤlē-yi.	(and the people there) were gazing at me.
ya <sup>s</sup> ni šā <sup>s</sup> ət əš-šī <sup>s</sup> i ana ṭla <sup>s</sup> atu qačaġ.	It means that the rumor that I ran away was already spread.
i.	Yes.
<sup>s</sup> ala-kəllən,	Anyway,
rğa <sup>s</sup> tu rğa <sup>s</sup> tu l-əl-bēt wu- <u>d</u> əllēna	I went back I went back home and we stayed
dəllēna.	we stayed (in Iraq).
hāda sadīqi yqəll	This friend of mine was saying
kəll sā <sup>s</sup> a wu-sūwā-l-i:	he all the time told (literally: did) me:
ana aṭəllə́ <sup>s</sup> -l-ak pasāpōrt,	I will issue you a passport,
ana aṭəllə́s-l-ak pasāpōrt,	I will issue you a passport,
wu-l-awādəm qa-təț <sup>s</sup> i alafāt,	and the people gave thousands (of Dinars),
wu-qa-yqəš²mrō-həm.	but they were being deceived.
yaxḏō-ha l²-flūs wu-ma yəṭ	They took their money and didn't giv
wu-māku šēn.	and nothing.

baqa hāda qab <sup>ə</sup> l	He before
qab²l	before
<u>t</u> mən <u>t</u> məntəšəġ tə	eight months (earlier)
ğəd ġadd-ṭalˁət əl-muwāfaqa	the approval for my parents was
mal-walźd-i wu-waldźt-i,	issued again,
<sup>s</sup> al-asās ənnahu ydəf <sup>s</sup> ōn kəll wēḥəd	under the assumption that they
alf wu-xam²smīt Dinār kafāla,	pay 1500 Dinars each as a
	guarantee,
ḥətti əḏa ma yərğa <sup>s</sup> <sup>ə</sup> tġūḥ hāyi l-	which would be lost if (a person)
kafāla.	didn't get back (to Iraq).
waḷḷa rəttəbtū-ha.	Indeed I organized it.
<sup>s</sup> ənd-i şadīq muḥāmi qal-l-i:	I had a lawyer fried who told me:
ana atkəffál-l-əm,	I will be their guarantor,
wəla tədfá <sup>s</sup> -l-əm.	you shouldn't pay for them.
kān mūqūf <sup>s</sup> ənd-əm b-əl b-əl	He was arrested by them (the
	police) in
Qaşġ ²n-Nəhāya.	Qasġ ən-Nəhāya <sup>33</sup> .
qəltō-l-u:	I told him:
wəl-ak takəl-a wu-t-tāli tqə	Beware, you will fall for it and
	then
təği tqəl-l-i ṭ <sup>s</sup> ī-ni l²-flūs.	you will come to tell me to give
	you the money.
qal-l-i:	He told me:
lā waļļa!	No, I swear!
abadan!	Never!
ana atkəffál-l-əm wu-hāḏa.	I will be their guarantor and (all)
	that.
waḷḷa ġəḥna sūwēna tartīb b-əl-	Indeed we went to arrange (it) in
hāda	the
kumpyalāt,	promissory note,
kənn-u yətláb-əm <sup>ə</sup> flūs wu	as if they owe him money
<sup>s</sup> tarfu b-əl	they acknowledged in the
b-əl-maḥkama ənnahu məṭlubīn	in court that they owe him.
°llə-nu.	
qəltō-l-u:	I told him:
də-sma <sup>s</sup> d-aqəl-l-ak:	Listen, let me tell you:
ana	I
ənta qa-tətkəffál-l-əm <sup>ə</sup> t- <u>t</u> nēn-əm b-	you will guarantee both of them
°tletalāf Dinār,	for 3000 Dinars,
ana at <sup>s</sup> ī-k məlk b- <sup>s</sup> aš <sup>ə</sup> gtalāf Dinār.	(and) I will give you a property
	worth 10,000 Dinars.

33 A prison's name.

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sawwi l... sawwi l... Make the... l-kumpyalāt hāyi b-<sup>s</sup>aš<sup>9</sup>ģtalāf this promissory note to the order Dinār. of 10,000 Dinars. aāl: He said: ma yxāləf. Okay (literally: doesn't contradict). walla... Really... hīyi tġūh, (if) it goes (to waste), tġūh. (then let it) go (to waste). Yes. i We did... sūwēna... <sup>s</sup>tarfu ənnahu həmmi mətlubin <sup>ə</sup>lləthey acknowledged that they nu <sup>s</sup>aš<sup>°</sup>ġtalāf Dinār, owe him 10,000 Dinars, wu-sūwinā-ha l-kafāla wu... and we made the guarantee and... wu-məššitō-həm <sup>ə</sup>l-Landən <sup>s</sup>əndand I arranged their travel to my brother in London. axū-vi. And it... wu-hāyi... <sup>s</sup>aq... wu-<sup>s</sup>aqb-a <u>d</u>all... afterwards... qad-astandəg <sup>ə</sup>l-pasaport, I was waiting for the passport, qa-nəstandəg <sup>ə</sup>l-pasapōrt. we were waiting for the passport. Yes. i. Indeed one... walla fad... fád-yōm ana... One day I... hēkad kān šahag as-sības, it was July, əd-dəh<sup>ə</sup>g qā<sup>s</sup>dīn b-əl-bēt, We were sitting at home at noon, dəhġīyi, at noon, ma ašūf əlla b-ət-tlāti ndaga <sup>ə</sup>lsuddenly, at three the phone ğaras mal-telifōn, rung. I mean the doorbell. aqūl əğ-ğaras mal-əl-bāb. Yes. i. I got up, qəmtu, I said (to myself): qəltu: mani <sup>s</sup>əd-na yəği <u>d</u>-dəhgiyi hayi? Who would come at noon? <sup>s</sup>ayantu... I saw... ma a<sup>s</sup>āyá-nu əlla hāda sadīgi hūwi suddenly I saw my friend tāğ wu-nəğ<sup>ə</sup>mtēn b-əl... (ranked) one crown and two stars in the... h-al-amn al-<sup>s</sup>ām. in the police. <sup>s</sup>ənd-u siyāra əhna... He had a car that we... rəttəbto-l-yā b-waqt-a Ángəlya I arranged for him a (Ford) t<sup>s</sup>inā-nu mn-əš-šarəka, Anglia (car) in the past from the company,

wēqəf wu-šeyyəl <sup>ə</sup>l-qapag mal-əssiyāra, ya<sup>s</sup>ni kənnu wēqfi wnīki, ma qa-yə<sup>s</sup>ġəf aš şāġ bī-ya, *mət<sup>s</sup>attli*, hūwi m<sup>°</sup>n-ǧawwa l-qapaġ qayhəddə́t-ni qal-l-i: <sup>мв</sup>(Эbrāhīm. barha b-əl-lēl dabbēt-l-ak ğarīda bəl... b-əl-hadīga, °grēt-ha? wa-katábət-l-ak ənnahu təğini əl-<sup>s</sup>as<sup>ə</sup>r b-<sup>ə</sup>flān <sup>ə</sup>mkān alaqī-k)<sup>MB</sup>. qəltō-l-u: lā walla! ma... ma... ma <sup>s</sup>ayantu. <sup>s</sup>ayantu ğarīda lākən ma... ma <sup>s</sup>ayantu aš aku bī-ya. i. gal-l-i: <sup>s</sup>ala-kəllən, əl-<sup>s</sup>as<sup>ə</sup>ġ təği l-ūnīk. ana qdaġtu a<sup>s</sup>ġəf lə-hkīyi qadīyi mal-šwayya flūs wu-təmši ləhkiyāt. llə-nu ö l-ģēģ-u, aš <sup>s</sup>ənd-i ana b... i. walla ğītu... rža<sup>s</sup>tu dūwáżtu <sup>s</sup>a-ž-žarīda lqitūha... hāda farr-a... wēn waa<sup>s</sup>ət? aku tanak... mal-zəb<sup>ə</sup>l, fogāt... b-tanakt <sup>°</sup>z-z<sup>2</sup>b<sup>°</sup>l. i.

Fōrd Ángəlya.

Ford Anglia. He was standing and lifting the motor cover of the car, as if it (the car) stopped there. (and) he doesn't know what happened to it, it's out of order, ves. He was speaking to me from under the motor cover saying: Abraham. yesterday night I threw a newspaper to the... to the garden, Have you read it? And I wrote to you to come to me in the afternoon, and that I will meet you in a certain place. I told him: No, really! I didn't... I didn't see. I saw a newspaper but I didn't... I didn't see what's in it. Yes He told me: Anyway, come there in the afternoon. I managed to find out that it's a matter of a little bit of money and it will be settled. To him or to someone else, I didn't care. Yes. Indeed I came... I came back and looked for the newspaper and found it. He threw it... where did it fall? there was a can... of garbage, on top of... the garbage can. Yes.

	<sup>s</sup> ayəntū-ha <sup>s</sup> ala-kəllən. qal-l-i:	I saw it anyway. He told me:
	dəllētu qad-atra	I kept on
	waḷḷa qəltu:	I said:
	ana hāḏa	I
	qad-aḥk̄i wiya-zawə́ğt-i wu-lə-bnāt,	I spoke with my wife and daughters,
	qəltō-l-əm:	I told them:
	waḷḷa əḏa lí-ḥadd tlettalāf	If it is really not more than 3000-
	aġba <sup>s</sup> talāf Dinār,	4000 Dinar,
	əda qa-yəgdōn wu-şəd²q yəṭ⁵ō-na	If they want (it) and they will
	pasaportāt,	really give us passports,
	ana	I
	ana asūwī-ya.	I will do it.
	i.	Yes.
	waḷḷa ǧītu lē-nu l-ˁaṣʾġ b-əl-xāmsi	Indeed I came to him at half past
	wu-nəşş,	five in the afternoon,
	qal-l-i:	He told me:
	<sup>мв</sup> (∃brāhīm,	Abraham,
	ana	I
	hadōli ham qadīyət šwayya	it is also a matter of a little bit of
	flūs) <sup>MB</sup> .	money to them.
	qəltō-l-u:	I told him:
	kēf-ak.	As you wish.
	aš tġīd ana ḥāḏəġ.	I am ready for whatever you want.
	baqa hūwi ṣadīq-i ṣəd²q,	He was a real friend,
	m²n-kəlləš.	a very (good) one.
	ahl-u yəğōn <sup>s</sup> əd-na,	His family used to come to us,
	əḥna nġūḥ lē-həm.	we used to go to them.
	i.	Yes.
	d-aġīd yəḥki d-aftáhəm.	I wanted him to speak so I will understand.
	qal-l-i:	He told me:
	<sup>MB</sup> (hāyi	This
	āni rattábət-ha ț <sup>s</sup> ēt-hum	I arranged it and gave them
	ţ <sup>s</sup> ēt-hum ț <sup>s</sup> ēt-hum	gave them
	əttafáqət <sup>ə</sup> b-mītēn Dinār wiyā-	I agreed with them upon 200
	$h \partial m$ <sup>MB</sup> .	Dinars.
	ana ma qad-a <sup>s</sup> ġəf aš qa-yqūl hāḏa.	I didn't understand what he was saying.
B:	şəd²q mitēn wu-ma azyad?	Really 200 no more?
A:	mitēn wu-ma	(Only) 200.

i.	Yes.
wu-ana ț <sup>s</sup> itō-nu xəmsīn Dinār	And I gave him 50 Dinars
	(more).
ənta	You
hāyi ana m³n-ˤənd-i,	it is (a present) from me,
ma <sup>s</sup> ənd-ak šəg <sup>ə</sup> l ənta bī-ya.	It's none of your business.
ana	I
ənta ğğīb-l-i <sup>34</sup> bass mīyi wu-xəmsīn	(he insisted:) give me only 150
Dinār.	Dinars.
ma q-aṣaddəq ana.	I couldn't believe it.
ana mənqárər tlettalāf aġba <sup>s</sup> talāf.	I already decided (to invest a
1	sum of) 3000-4000 (Dinars).
i.	Yes.
qəltō-l-u z	I told him
qəltō-l-u:	I told him:
walla b-kēf-ak.	Really, as you wish.
aš tġīd ana ḥāḏəġ.	I am willing (to do) whatever
· - ·	you want.
i.	Yes.
qal-l-i	He told me
qəltō-l-u:	I told him:
lakan d-aġūḥ aǧib-ʾl-k-iyā lʾ-flūs.	Then I will go and bring you the
0.0 99	money.
qāl:	He said:
lā,	No,
xəllī-ha l-əl-axīr.	Leave it to the end.
i.	Yes.
qal-l-i:	He told me:
<sup>MB</sup> ( <sup>s</sup> ala-kəllən,	Anyway,
rūḥ l-əs-safar,	go to the passport (office),
a <sup>s</sup> táqəd tilg-i hassa wāsəl l-əs-safar	I think you will see now that the
əl-mu <sup>s</sup> āmala) <sup>MB</sup> .	request is (already) there.
baqa l-ʿaṣġiyāt məftūḥa idārat əs-	In the afternoons the passport
safar.	office was opened.
ġəḥna l-ūnīki.	We went there.
waḷḷa alqi asamī-na mˁallqa,	Indeed I saw our names hanging
	(on the board),
ənnahu qa-yəṭ <sup>s</sup> ō-na pasapōrt.	(which means) that they are
	going to give us passports.
zēn.	Okay.
baqa aš lazəm- <sup>ə</sup> nsawwi?	What should we do, then?

34 The prefix *t*- assimilated into the following *ğ*.

	ṯī ṯīni yōm mn-əṣ-ṣbāḥ ġəḥtu	The next day in the morning I
	inter las	went
	ġəḥtu l-as	I went to
	hā!	Oh!
	l-asāmi	The names
	$l\bar{a}^2!$	No!
	ma kānət <sup>ə</sup> m <sup>s</sup> allqa.	They were not hanging (on the board).
	ģəḥtu <sup>s</sup> ala-hāḏa ḏābəṭ əš-šərṭa,	I went to the police officer,
	qəltō-l-u yāba	I told him, please
	qəltö-l-u:	I told him:
	<sup>MB</sup> (aku hāyi muwāfaqa da	There is this approval
	gālō-l-i əǧǧat l-hənā) <sup>MB</sup> .	they told me that it arrived here. He said:
	qāl:	
	$\overline{MB}(i, \dots, mR)$	Yes.
	əğğat l-hənā dəzzēnā-ha) <sup>MB</sup>	It came here and we sent it
	ma-qa-ybə <sup>s</sup> tū-ha l-wizārt əd-	They send it to the Ministry of
	daxilīyi b-əl-awwal.	Internal Affairs first.
	twaffəq <sup>əɛ</sup> lī-ha wizārt əd-daxilīyi.	So that the Ministry of Internal
		Affairs would approve it.
	<sup>MB</sup> (dəzzēnā-ha l-wizārt əd-dāxilīya,	We sent it to the Ministry of
		Internal Affairs,
	qaḏīya māl-sbū <sup>r</sup> <sup>"</sup> zmān wu-təği) <sup>MB</sup> .	in a week's time it should come
		(back) here.
	i.	Yes.
	stəndağtu sbū <sup>s</sup> sbu <sup>s</sup> ēn,	I waited for one-two weeks,
	māku!	Nothing!
B:	māku?	Nothing?
A:	māku.	Nothing!
	walla.	Really.
	<sup>s</sup> ənd-i şadīq b-əd-Diwanīyi <sup>s</sup> ənd-u	I had a friend in Diwanīyi that
	wēḥəd yəštáġəl b-əl	has (knows) someone who works
		in
	b-wizārt əd-daxilīyi b-əl-qyūd əs-	in the secret forces of (the
	sərrīyi.	Ministry of) Internal (Affairs).
	i.	Yes.
	qəltō-l-u	I told him
	qəltō-l-u:	I told him:
	Hāzəm,	Hāzəm,
	<sup>MB</sup> (hāḏa mu gələt əb <sup>ə</sup> n šēx Səgṇān	Didn't you say that the son of
	yəštágəl b-əd-daxiliya) <sup>MB</sup> ?	sheikh Səgmān works in (the
	γσοιαχοι σ-σα-ααλιιίγα)	Ministry of) Internal (Affairs)?
	qal-l-i:	He told me:
	yuı-ı-ı.	ne totu lile.

i.	Yes.
aš <sup>s</sup> ənd-ak?	What do you need? (Literally:
	what do you have?)
qəltō-l-u:	I told him:
hāyi lə-ḥkīyi wu-hāyi lə-ḥkīyi.	This is the story and this is the
5.55.5	story.
qāl:	He said:
hassa ana aġūḥ l-əd-daxilīyi.	I will go to (the Ministry of)
	Internal (Affairs).
ġāḥ l-əd-daxilīyi,	He went to (the Ministry of)
8	Internal (Affairs),
ğā ğāb-l-i	he came back and brought to
See See C title	me
qal-l-i:	he told me:
<sup>MB</sup> (hāyi ṣādra ṣār-l-a <sup>s</sup> aš <sup>ə</sup> rtiyām	It was issued ten days ago,
sādra,	it was issued ten days ago,
wu-hādā l-raqum wu-t-ta²arīx) <sup>MB</sup> .	and this is the number and the
wa naga i raqan wa i ta aray :	date.
į.	Yes.
<sup>MB</sup> (bas lat	But don't
la tgūl	don't say
la trūḥ tənṭī-həm raqum,	don't go and give them the
ta ti ali toni nom raquing	number,
hāḏa sərrīyi) <sup>MB</sup> .	it is confidential.
ya <sup>s</sup> ni t-tāli yqəllō-l-ak <sup>3</sup> mnēn ğəbt-u	I mean, later they can ask you
l-ada r-raq <sup>3</sup> m?	where did you get this number
	from.
į.	Yes.
ı. waḷḷa rǧaʿtu ʿala hāḏa,	I came back to this guy,
qəltō-l-u:	(and) told him:
yāba ana kənt	I was
yōm əš-šəbāṯ kān	on Saturday
<sup>MB</sup> (rəḥt kənt b-əd-dāxilīya wu-gālō-	I went to (the Ministry of)
l-i l-mu <sup>s</sup> āmala dazzō-ha <sup>s</sup> ad-	Internal (Affairs) and they told
kum) <sup>MB</sup> .	me that they sent the papers to
Kull) .	
i.	you. Yes.
	He said:
qāl: <sup>MB</sup> (ma aftákor	I don't think so.
<sup>MB</sup> (ma aftákər. Lā	
$l\bar{a},$	No, It didn't arrive to us
ma wəşlát-na) <sup>MB</sup> .	It didn't arrive to us.
t-tāli qal-l-u l-wēḥəd ǧawwa īd-u,	Afterwards he told one of his subordinates,

šərti, a policeman, gal-l-u: he told him: <sup>MB</sup>(ma d-dawwər)<sup>MB</sup> hōni wu-hōni? Would you please check here and here? qa-ydawwəġ. He was searching. i. Yes. qāl: He said: ™hā. Oh. i, yes, wəslat wəslat hāyi gētə-l-a l... It arrived, it arrived (and) I read... qēt∂-l-a)<sup>MB</sup>. I read it. hūwál-a l-əl... l-əl... He transferred it to the... tandīm əğ-ğawazāt, passport's organization, hətti yət<sup>s</sup>ō-na ğawazāt. so that they'd give us passports. baga ngʻədd lazəm-<sup>a</sup>nsawwi... But we had to do... <sup>°</sup>nsawwi istimāra ham: to fill the forms again: Your name, əsm-ak. əsm abū-k. your father's name, wēn <sup>°</sup>drast, where did you study, where... wēn... each one (of us). kəll wēhəd. i. Yes. zēn. But. hassa ana muškila <sup>s</sup>ənd-i mal-bənt-i I had the problem that my daughter had just graduated hāyi mətxarği şaydalīyi, from pharmacology school. and that... wu-hadāk... and that month an order was wu-hadāk əš-šəh<sup>9</sup>ġ tala<sup>5</sup> am<sup>9</sup>r: issued: saydali, pharmacists, tabīb, (or) doctors, muhandəs. (or) engineers,  $m \partial m n \bar{u}^{\varsigma} \partial s - s a f a \dot{g},$ (their) travel is prohibited. əlla hūwi yğīb mn-əl-wizāra mal-Unless they bring (an approval) from the Ministry of... hāyi... məṯ²l-wizārt ²ṣ-ṣaḥḥa əḏa ṣaydali like the Ministry of Health if one is a pharmacist or a doctor, aw tabīb, twāfəq l... should approve the... aw wizārt əl-ašġāl əda hūwi or the Ministry of Labor if he is muhandəs, an engineer, only then... yālla...

yālla t<sup>s</sup>ō-nu muwāfaga mal-safaģ. only then they would give them a travel approval. They didn't want this (kind of) ma qa-yəġdō-həm yəmšōn hdōli. people to travel. I went and asked. ġəhtu sayaltu, qālu: They said: ma ysīģ əlla... It is not allowed unless... əlla lāzəm hāyi... unless this... təği l-muwāfaqa. this approval comes. baga hāda l-muhāmi l... The lawyer who... wu-ba<sup>s</sup>d... and... hāda t-tkəffál-əm <sup>ə</sup>l... the one who paied the guarantee for.... l-walźd-i wu-waldźt-i. for my father and mother. Yes. i. Said... qāl... he told me: aal-l-i: walla wəl... Really... wəl-ak. beware. <sup>MB</sup>(<sup>S</sup>ābra. It will be okay, la tgūl saydālānīya)<sup>MB</sup>. Don't say (that she is) a pharmacist. I told him: qəltō-l-u: aššon? How? *ma*... It is that... awwal ma sūwēna l-mu<sup>s</sup>āmala when we just made the request katbət ənnhu <sup>MB</sup>(xāriğat kulliyat əsshe wrote that she graduated saydala)<sup>MB</sup>. from the Pharmacology school. walla ğīna... Indeed we came... ğīna gəhna qa-nsawwi l-mu<sup>s</sup>āmala we went to make the process of hāyi mal-sahīfat a<sup>s</sup>māl, giving our resume, sūwētu ana. I did (it). sawwət Alwiz. Alwīz did (it). wu-ğət Amal qa-tşūwī-ha. And Amal came to do it. Yes i. He told her: aal-l-a: MB(š-tə-štaġlīn)MB? What is your profession? She told him: aālət-l-u: <sup>MB</sup>(rabbat bet)<sup>MB</sup>. Homemaker. I told him... ana qəltō-l-u... qəltō-l-u: I told him: MB(rabbat bet)MB. Homemaker. aš fəkkağtu... I thought...

*ma*... no... ma m<sup>s</sup>aynī-ha, they never saw her, wu-wəla qa-təštágəl. And she is (currently) not working. She is (literally: sitting) at home. qē<sup>s</sup>di b-əl-bēt. And it really worked (Literally: walla wu-mašət lə-hkīyi. and the thing walked). <sup>MB</sup>(rabbat bet)<sup>MB</sup>. Housemaker. wu-ġaddət Gīlda sawwət hami. And Gilda also did (it). wu-aālu: And they said: waddi... Take... <sup>MB</sup>(rūh št...štəri tawābə<sup>s</sup> mīt go buy posts tamps (in the value Dinār)<sup>MB</sup>. of) 100 Dinars, kəll pasapōrt xāmsi wu-<sup>s</sup>əšġīn 25 Dinars for each passport. Dinār. šģētu tawābə<sup>s</sup>... I bought posts tamps... l-əğ-ğawazāt. for the passports. sūwō-l-i l... They made for me the... galō-l-i: they told me: təği b-əl-wāhdi wu-nəşş taxə́d-a l-Come at 13:30 to take the pasaportāt. passports. Yes. ana yəngad-asawwi mu<sup>s</sup>āmala mal-I had to get an international ğadri lāzəm <sup>s</sup>alamīyi. approval (of vaccination against) smallpox. i. Yes. wu-mal-darībt əd-dax<sup>9</sup>l. And of income tax. mhəddəg-a mal-ğadri... I already prepared the one of the smallpox. I will never do the vaccine ana adgəb ğadri? against smallpox (rhetorically: I will get injected smallpox?). I had a friend that used to travel <sup>s</sup>ənd-i şadīq yəmši l-əd-Diwanīyi, to Diwanīyi, I told him: qəltō-l-u: hāda aku muwaddaf sahhi sadīg-i There is a health officer who is a wnīki b-əd-Diwanīyi. friend of mine there in Diwanīyi. B: ğīb-l-i mənn-u. Bring me (the approval) from him. He told me... A: *qal-l-i*... ġūḥ ǧīb-l-i šahāda. (I told him:) go bring me a certificate.

ğāb-l-i šahadāt wu-hāḏa,	He brought me the certificates and (all) that,
wədditū-ha l-ūnīki,	I took them to them,
sūwō-l-i šahāda <sup>s</sup> alamīyi,	they made an international
	certificate for me,
ā?	Okay?
wu-ǧītu b-əl-wāḥdi wu-nəṣṣ ax	And I came at 13:30
axədtū-ha l-pasaportāt kāmli.	I took all the passports.
axədtū-ha l-pasaportāt kāmli	I took all the passports
waḷḷa qal-l-i	He told me
<sup>s</sup> ənd-i şadīq hāda Həşqēl əb <sup>ə</sup> n Şāləh	I had a friend named Həṣqēl əb <sup>ə</sup> n
Pīḥa,	Ṣāləḥ Pīḥa,
qal-l-i:	he told me:
hadōli ah²l šar šarikat	The owners of the company
əda	if
š-Šarq əl-Awsat haḏōli ṣədqān-i,	š-Šarq əl-Awsat are my friends,
mal-țiyarān m	of the airline of
tayarān mal-Ləbnān.	the (national) airline of Lebanon.
i.	Yes.
lēn qa-aģīd am	Because I wanted to
baqa ana ğət-ni	Since I got
ğət-ni vīza l-Landən,	I got a visa to London,
ğət-na vīyaz <sup>ə</sup> l-Landən.	we got visas to London.
qəltu:	I said:
waḷḷa aʿūf wu-ašġəd,	I should leave (everything) and
	run away.
qad-axāf la yḥəssōn b-Amal	I was afraid that they will notice
ənnahu hīyi şaydalanīyi.	that Amal is a pharmacist.
qəl qəltō-l-u:	I I told him:
lā,	No,
ana aġīd	I want
ana aġīd ġada amši.	I want to travel tomorrow.
zēn.	Okay.
ġəḥtu axaḏ	I went
əl- <sup>s</sup> aṣ²ġ ġəḥna l-hāyi šarikat š-Šarq	in the afternoon we went to the
əl-Awsat mal-ṭayarān mal-Ləbnān,	Lebanese š-Šarq əl-Awsat airline,
qāl:	He said:
əḥna	We
hāyi kānət yōm ət-tla <u>t</u> ā,	it was Tuesday,
qāl:	he said:
əḥna yōm lə-xmīs ˁədn-a ṭiyāra.	We have a plane on Thursday.
zēn,	(I said): okay,
šūf-l-i ģēr ṭiyāra l	find for me another plane to

	Ləbnān.	Lebanon.
	qāl:	He said:
	māku.	There isn't.
	bass yōm lə-xmīs.	Only on Thursdays.
	n°ğbartu.	I didn't have any other choice.
	dəllēna lí-yōm lə-xmīs.	We stayed till Thursday.
	baqa ġəḥtu ṯīni yōm mn-əṣ-ṣbāḥ l-	The next day in the morning I
	əs-safāra l	went to the embassy
	l-Inglizīyi,	the British (embassy),
	axadtu l-vīyaz mal-Landən.	I took the visas to London.
	i.	Yes.
	wu	And
	wu-ġəḥtu axaḏtu,	and I went to take
	yəṭʿō-na kəll wēḥəd mīyi wu-ʿəšġ	they gave each one of us one
		hundred and
	mīyi wu-ʿəšġīn	120
	mīyi wu- <sup>s</sup> ašģa Dnanīr kānət.	it was 110 Dinars.
	axaḏtu trāvəl čēk ham sūwitū-ha.	I took it as travel checks.
	wu-yōm lə-xmīs mn-əṣ-ṣbāḥ xəllēna	And on Thursday morning we
	b-əṭ-ṭiyāra wu-ġəḥna l	put (ourselves) on the plane and
		traveled to
	ġəḥna l-Bēyrūt.	we went to Beirut.
	i.	Yes.
	dəllēna b-Ləbnān yəği-ida <sup>s</sup> š yōm	We stayed in Lebanon around
	wu-ʿaqb-a ġəḥna šwayya l-Tərkiya	eleven days and then a little bit
	wu-ba <sup>s</sup> dēn ģəḥna l-Angə́ltəra wu-	in Turkey and then we went to
	ğīna lí-hōni.	England and came here (to
		Israel).
	i.	Yes.
B:	bas	But
	su²āl,	(I have) a question:
	hāyi awwal	It was the first
	fád-dōġa ḥawwalt tənházəm	You tried to flee away only once
	wəla	or?
A:	lā,	No,
	marra wāḥdi,	once,
	marra wāḥdi.	once.
B:	marra wāḥdi.	once.
A:	marra wāḥdi.	once.